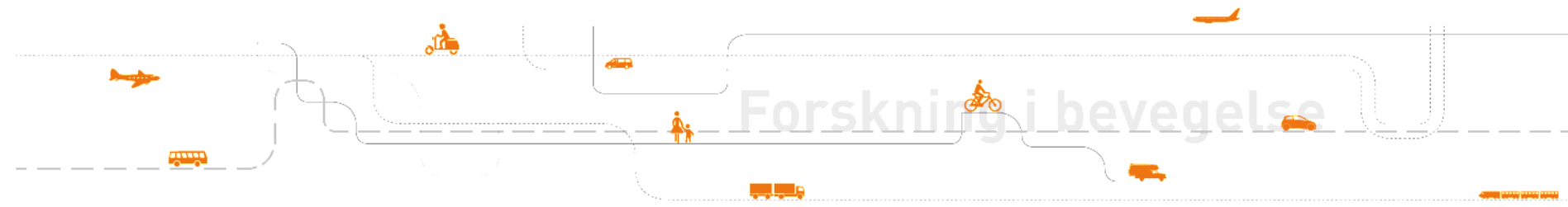


Treffer politikken dagens utfordringer?

Gunnar Lindberg,
TØI



Utfordringer / Challenges?

- CO₂
- Global competition
- Demography

- Urban infrastructure capacity (and quality)
- Resilience

- «Curbing mobility - not an option»?

Public transport

- An important part of the solution.
- Potential?
 - *(Sweden + 100% > reduction CO₂ -6%)*
- Rail and/or bus
- Challenges also for PT
 - *Costs and efficiency*
 - *Financing, funding and subsidy*
 - *Increased income*
 - *more trips*
 - *(more cars)*
 - *higher wages*

PT policy

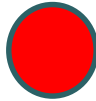
- Internalise external cost of transport
- Road pricing (congestion)
- PT pricing structure

- Efficient investment planning
- (Common road and rail administration?)

- Efficient management
- Competition
- New technology
- Subsidy

- Parking
- Land use and urban development

- Packages



▪ Takk